

TAX STRATEGY

Introduction

This document, approved by the Board of Killinchy Aerospace Holdings Ltd (KAH), sets out the KAH Group policy and approach to conducting its tax affairs and dealing with tax risk and is made available to all KAH Group stakeholders. The document will be reviewed periodically by the Group Tax team and any amendments will be approved by the KAH Board of Directors. It is published in compliance with Paragraph 16(2) Schedule 19 Finance Act 2016 and is effective for the year ending 31 March 2026.

The Group Tax team consists of the Senior Accounting Officer (SAO) and internal specialists, assisted by external experts, as necessary. The Group Tax team partners with Group businesses to ensure that:

- i) The strategy is adopted and followed consistently across the Group, with clear lines of responsibility and accountability.
- ii) There is alignment of the strategy with the KAH Group approach to corporate governance and risk management, and
- iii) KAH Group companies pay the right amount of tax required under the laws and regulations of the countries in which they operate.

Group Tax Policy

The KAH Group is committed to conducting its tax affairs consistent with the following objectives, to:

i) Comply with all relevant laws, rules, regulations, and reporting and disclosure requirements, wherever it operates

ii) Ensure the tax strategy is at all times consistent with the Group's overall strategy, its approach to risk and the Group Core Values

iii) Apply professional diligence and care in the management of all risks associated with tax matters and ensure governance and assurance procedures are appropriate

iv) Foster constructive, professional and transparent relationships with tax authorities, based on the concepts of integrity, collaboration and mutual trust

The KAH Group will use available tax incentives and reliefs to support the efficient operation of its business activities but will not use them for purposes which are knowingly contradictory to the intent of the legislation.

Group Tax Code of Conduct

This Group Tax Code of Conduct (CoC) outlines the principles setting out how KAH Group people are expected to operate with respect to tax matters in support of the above Group Tax Policy. Non-adherence to this CoC could constitute a disciplinary matter, potentially leading to sanctions up to and including dismissal. The Group Tax CoC is set out in detail below.

Compliance with Laws, Rules and Regulations

The KAH Group is committed to observing all applicable laws, rules, regulations and reporting and disclosure requirements, wherever there is a requirement to do so as a result of our business presence and transactions, in line with our Integrity Core Value.

Importantly, The Group Tax team will collaborate with the Group's businesses to provide advice and guidance necessary to ensure compliance, obtaining external advice where necessary. There are clear management responsibilities, backed up by regular monitoring and review, carried out by members of Group Tax with the necessary experience and skill set.

Consistency with Group Strategy

Tax decisions will be made at all times in a manner which is consistent with and complements the Group's overall strategy. Key business decisions should be made cognisant of the tax consequences and with the aim of optimising the after-tax returns for the Group's shareholders. Group Tax will partner with the businesses to ensure there is that consistency.

Governance, Assurance and Tax Risk Management

Responsibility and accountability for the Group's tax affairs is clearly defined in accordance with a Tax Responsibility Matrix and decisions will be taken at an appropriate level, determined by formal Group Delegation of Authority.

Diligent professional care and judgement will be employed to assess tax risks in order to arrive at well-reasoned conclusions on how the risks should be managed. Where there is uncertainty as to the application or interpretation of tax law, appropriate written advice evidencing the facts, risks and conclusions may be taken from third party advisers to support the decision-making process.

In reviewing the risks of a tax action or decision, the following would be considered, always bearing in mind the requirements of the Group Tax Policy:

- the legal and fiduciary duties of directors and employees;
- the requirements of our Group Values;

- the maintenance of corporate reputation, having particular regard to the way we interact with the communities around us;
- the tax benefits and impact on the Group's reported result comparative to the potential financial costs involved, including the risk of penalties and interest, and
- the wider consequences of potential disagreement with tax authorities and any possible impact on relationships with them.

Group Tax will employ various risk management processes and systems to provide assurance that the requirements of the Group Tax Policy are being met. This will include compliance and risk monitoring systems and internal audit reviews of tax compliance activity across the Group.

Relationships with Tax Authorities

The KAH Group is committed to the principles of openness and transparency in its approach to dealing with tax authorities wherever we operate around the world. All dealings with the tax authorities and other relevant bodies will be conducted in a collaborative, courteous and timely matter. The aim would be to strive for early agreement on potentially disputed matters and to achieve certainty wherever possible.

Incentives and Reliefs

The KAH Group believes that it should pay the amounts of tax legally due in any territory. There will, however, be circumstances where this amount may not be clearly defined or where alternative approaches may result in differing tax outcomes. The Group will use its best judgement in determining the appropriate course of action, using available reliefs and incentives where possible.

UK Context

The KAH Group commits to:

- adopt open and collaborative professional relationships at all times with HMRC;
- engage in full, open and early dialogue with HMRC to discuss tax planning, strategy, risks and significant transactions;
- make fair, accurate and timely disclosure in correspondence and returns and respond to queries and information requests in a timely fashion;
- seek to resolve issues with HMRC in real time and before returns are filed, if possible, and where disagreements arise, work with HMRC to resolve issues by agreement (where possible);
- be open and transparent about decision-making, governance and tax planning;
- reasonably believe that transactions are structured to give a tax result which is not inconsistent with the economic consequences (unless specific legislation anticipates that result), nor contrary to the intentions of Parliament; and
- interpret the relevant laws in a reasonable way and ensure transactions are structured consistently with a co-operative relationship.

Approved by the Board of Directors of Killinchy Aerospace Holdings Limited-
June 2025

Signed by

Director